
TOPOLOGY PROCEEDINGS



Volume 1, 1976

Pages 125–127

<http://topology.auburn.edu/tp/>

ON THE COLLECTIONWISE NORMALITY OF GENERALIZED MANIFOLDS

by

K. ALSTER AND P. L. ZENOR

Topology Proceedings

Web: <http://topology.auburn.edu/tp/>

Mail: Topology Proceedings
Department of Mathematics & Statistics
Auburn University, Alabama 36849, USA

E-mail: topolog@auburn.edu

ISSN: 0146-4124

COPYRIGHT © by Topology Proceedings. All rights reserved.

ON THE COLLECTIONWISE NORMALITY OF GENERALIZED MANIFOLDS

K. Alster and P. L. Zenor

In $[R, Z]$, it is shown that every normal, locally connected, and locally compact Moore space is metrizable. In answer to a question of Wilder, $[W]$, using the continuum hypothesis, an example is given in $[Ru, Z]$ of a perfectly normal hereditarily separable space which is locally homeomorphic to E^2 but is not metrizable. It remains unknown if every perfectly normal locally Euclidian space is collectionwise normal. In this note we prove the following:

Theorem: If X is a perfectly normal, locally connected and locally compact T_2 -space and $\{H_a \mid a \in A\}$ is a discrete collection of closed Lindelöf sets in X , then there is a collection of mutually exclusive open sets $\{D_a \mid a \in A\}$ such that $H_a \subset D_a$ for each a in A .

Proof: Suppose that each H_a is compact. We will first prove our theorem for this special case. Since X is perfectly normal, there is a sequence $\{U_n\}_{n < \omega}$ of open sets in X so that $H = \bigcup \{H_a \mid a \in A\} = \bigcap_{n < \omega} U_n = \bigcap_{n < \omega} \bar{U}_n$. For each i , let $\mathcal{U}_{a,n}$ be the collection of components of U_n which intersect H_a and let $U_{a,n} = \bigcup \mathcal{U}_{a,n}$.

For each a in A , there is an integer $N(a)$ so that $U_{a,N(a)} \cap U_{b,N(a)} = \emptyset$ for all b in $A - \{a\}$. To see that this is true, let D be a compact neighborhood of H_a so that $D \cap (H - H_a) = \emptyset$. Since the boundary of D is compact, there is an N so that U_N does not intersect the boundary of D . We may let $N(a) = N$. Now, for each n , let $H_n = \bigcup \{H_a \mid N(a) < n\}$. Since X is normal, there is a collection of $\{V_n \mid n \in \omega\}$ of mutually exclusive open sets so that $H_n \subset V_n$. For each a in A ,

let $D_a = V_{N(a)} \cap U_{a,N(a)}$. Then $\{D_a | a \in A\}$ is a collection of mutually exclusive open sets so that $H_a \subset D_a$ for each a in A , which proves that the theorem is true if each H_a is compact.

Now, suppose that each H_a is Lindelöf. Since X is locally compact, for each a , there is a collection $\{F_{a,n}\}_{n \in \omega}$ of compact sets so that $H_a = \bigcup_{n \in \omega} F_{a,n}$. By the special case of our theorem that we have already established, there is a discrete collection $\{V_{a,n} | a \in A\}$ of open sets so that $F_{a,n} \subset V_{a,n}$ for each a in A and n in ω . Choose the $V_{a,n}$ so that $\bar{V}_{a,n} \cap H_b = \emptyset$ if $b \neq a$. For each a in A , let $D_a = \bigcup_{n \in \omega} (V_{a,n} - \text{cl}(\bigcup_{j \leq n} \{V_{b,j} | b \in A - \{a\}\}))$. Then $\{D_a | a \in A\}$ is a collection of mutually exclusive open sets so that $H_a \subset D_a$ for each a in A .

Corollary 1: $[R, Z]$. Every normal locally compact and locally connected Moore space is metrizable.

Proof: This follows from the fact that every Moore space is subparacompact; and so, with our theorem, we can show that the space is strongly screenable and hence metrizable by Bing's metrization theorem [B].

In much the same way, we obtain the following corollary:

Corollary 2: $[R, Z]_2$. Every perfectly normal, locally compact and locally connected θ -refinable space is paracompact.

We leave several questions unanswered:

Question 1: Is every perfectly normal, locally Euclidean space collectionwise normal?

Question 2: Is every locally connected and locally π -righerally compact normal Moore space metrizable?

Question 3: Is every locally compact and locally connected normal T_2 -space collectionwise normal with respect to compact sets?

References

- [B] R. H. Bing, *Metrization of topological spaces*, *Canad. J. Math.* 3 (1951), 175-186.
- [R,Z] G. M. Reed and P. L. Zenor, *A metrization theorem for normal Moore spaces*, *Studies in Topology*, Academic Press, Inc., New York, 1975.
- [R,Z]₂ _____, *Metrization of Moore spaces and generalized manifolds*, to appear in *Fund. Math.*
- [Ru,Z] M. E. Ruden and P. L. Zenor, *A perfectly normal non-metrizable manifold*, *Houston J. Math.* 2 (1976): 129-134.

Polish Academy of Sciences

Warsaw, Poland

Auburn University

Auburn, Alabama 36830