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by

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## THERE IS A KATĚTOV SPACE THAT IS NOT COUNTABLY PARACOMPACT

## MAKOTO KUROSAKI

ABSTRACT. We construct, in ZFC, a Katětov space that is not countably paracompact. This answers a question of M. Katětov [Extension of locally finite coverings (Russian), Colloq. Math. 6 (1958), 145–151] and Teodor C. Przymusiński and Michael L. Wage [Collectionwise normality and extensions of locally finite coverings, Fund. Math. 109 (1980), no. 3, 175–187].

## 1. INTRODUCTION

In 1980, Teodor C. Przymusiński and Michael L. Wage [7] defined a space X to be *Katětov* if X is normal and every locally finite open cover of a closed subspace of X can be extended to a locally finite open cover of X; i.e., for every locally finite open cover  $\mathcal{U}$  of a closed subspace A of X, there exists a locally finite open cover  $\{V_U : U \in \mathcal{U}\}$  of X such that  $V_U \cap A = U$  for each  $U \in \mathcal{U}$ . Before that, in 1958, this notion was studied by M. Katětov [6] who asked whether every Katětov space is countably paracompact. A space X is called *countably paracompact* if every countable open cover of X has a locally finite open refinement. Przymusiński and Wage in [7] constructed a Katetov space that is not countably paracompact under the assumption of V = L and asked whether such a space can be constructed from only ZFC. Later, Zoltan T. Balogh, in [1], invented a flexible technique for constructing Dowker spaces in ZFC. A space X is called *Dowker* if X is normal but not countably paracompact. In this paper, using this technique, we construct a Katětov space that is not countably paracompact in ZFC.

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