

Thurston Laminations which are invariant under  
the Map  $\sigma_3 : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$

Jeffrey Houghton

University of Alabama at Birmingham

Abstract. W. Thurston used laminations of the unit disk (a special collection of disjoint chords called leaves) as a model for quadratic Julia sets and the Mandelbrot set. One fundamental result in the study of quadratic laminations is known as the Central Strip Lemma. This lemma provides a strong bound on the behaviour of the leaves under iteration of the map  $\sigma_2 : \mathbb{S} \rightarrow \mathbb{S}$  defined by  $\sigma_2(t) = 2t \pmod{1}$ . We will generalize this lemma to cubic laminations under the map  $\sigma_3(t) = 3t \pmod{1}$  and discuss applications of this generalization to cubic laminations and the resulting constraints upon cubic Julia sets.