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## $\mu$ -EXPANSIVE MEASURE FOR FLOWS

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## $\mu$ -EXPANSIVE MEASURE FOR FLOWS

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**ABSTRACT.** In this paper, we show that if  $X$  is in the  $C^1$ -interior of the set of  $\mu$ -measure expansive divergence free vector fields, then  $X$  admits a dominated splitting. We also show that in dimension 3, the above result would be Anosov by considering  $\delta$ - $\mu$ -measure expansiveness.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Let  $M$  be a closed, connected, and smooth Riemannian manifold endowed with a volume form, which has a measure  $\mu$ , called the Lebesgue measure. We denote by  $\mathcal{X}_\mu^1(M)$ , the set of divergence-free vector fields endowed with the  $C^1$  Whitney topology.

Let  $X \in \mathcal{X}_\mu^1(M)$  and let  $x \in M$  be a regular point. Let  $N_x = X(x)^\perp \subset T_x M$  denote the normal bundle of  $X$  at  $x$ .

We define the *linear Poincaré flow*

$$P_X^t(x) := \Pi_{X^t(x)} \circ D_x X^t,$$

where  $\Pi_{X^t(x)} : T_{X^t(x)} M \rightarrow N_{X^t(x)}$  is the canonical orthogonal projection.

A vector field  $X$  has an associated flow, denoted by  $X^t$ ,  $t \in \mathbb{R}$ . Denote by  $\text{Sing}(X)$  the union of the singularities of  $X$  and by  $\text{Crit}(X)$  the set of the closed orbits and the singularities of  $X$ . For  $x \in X$ , the set  $O_X(x) = \{X^t(x) : t \in \mathbb{R}\}$  is said to be the orbit of  $X^t$  through the point  $x$ .

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